**UNIT 10: FUTURE CONTINUOUS & PASSIVE VOICE**

**I/ FUTURE CONTINUOUS (THÌ TƯƠNG LAI TIẾP DIỄN)**

1. **USE:**

**-*Diễn tả một hành động hay sự việc đang diễn ra tại một thời điểm xác định trong tương lai.***

**I WILL BE HAVING DINNER AT 7 P.M (TONIGHT).**

HAVE BREAKFAST/ HAVE LUNCH/ HAVE DINNER

HAVE A BIG BREAKFAST

### *****Diễn tả một hành động, một sự việc đang xảy ra thì một hành động, sự việc khác xen vào trong tương lai*****

HE WILL BE WAITING FOR HER WHEN THE PLANE ARRIVES TONIGHT.

1. **FORM:**

|  |
| --- |
| **(+) S + WILL BE + V-ING**  **(-) S + WILL +NOT +BE + V-ING**  **(?) WILL + S + BE + V-ING?** |

1. **SIGNAL WORDS:**

* at this time/ at this moment + thời gian trong tương lai: vào thời điểm này …..
* at + giờ cụ thể + thời gian trong tương lai

EG: AT THIS TIME TOMORROW, AT 6 O’CLOCK TOMORROW, …

1. **NOTE:**

* Không dùng thì TLTD nói riêng và thì TD nói chung đối với các động từ sau:

+ State: **be**, cost, fit, mean, suit

TOI DANG O TRONG PHONG: I AM IN MY ROOM

**+** Possession: **have (co), belong (to) (thuoc ve)**

**I have a big house in HN**

+ Senses: **feel, hear, see, smell, taste,**

+ feelings: **hate, hope, like, love, prefer, want, wish, regret**

**+** brain work: **believe, know, think,(nghi ve), understand**

WHEN YOU COME, JANE WILL BE AT HOME (correct)

**II/ PASSIVE**

1. **FORM:**

|  |
| --- |
| **S + TO BE + PII + (BY O)** |

1. **HOW TO CHANGE: ACTIVE => PASSIVE**

**ACTIVE: S + V + O**

**PASSIVE: S TO BE + PII + BY O**

1. **BỊ ĐỘNG Ở THÌ TLT:**

|  |
| --- |
| **S + WILL BE + PII + (BY O)** |

1. **BỊ ĐỘNG Ở THÌ TLTD:**

|  |
| --- |
| **S + WILL BE + BEING + PII + (BY O)** |

AT 8 PM TONIGHT, JOHN **WILL BE WASHING** THE DISHES.

* The dishes **will be being washed** by John at 8 pm tonight,

**III/ PRACTICE**

**PASSIVE VOICE 1**

**EX1: Choose the correct answer.**

1. An old woman feeds the pigeons. => The pigeons \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. are fed B. were fed by an old woman.

2. A burglar broke the window. => The window \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. was broken B. is broken by a burglar.

3. Someone has made a mistake. => A mistake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. was made B. has been made .

4. Everyone is going to love her. => She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. is going to be loved B. was going to be loved by everyone.

5. Cervantes wrote this book. => This book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. was written by Cervantes. B. has been written by Cervantes.

6. She is helping my sister. => My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. is helped B. is being helped.

7. Pamela will drive the bus. => The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. will been driven B. will be driven by Pamela.

8. I was watering the plants. => The plants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. were being watered B. are being watered by me.

**Ex2: Put the following words in the correct order.**

**S + TO BE + PII + (BY O)**

1. has/ The/ door/ opened./ been

THE DOOR HAS BEEN OPENED.

2. on/ is/ grass/ the/ prohibited./ Walking

Walking on the grass is prohibited

3. Breakfast/ is/ at/ served/ 8.30.

Breakfast is served at 8.30

4. spoken/ in/ English/ is/ shop./ that

English is spoken that in shop

5. were/ flowers/ The / this / morning. /watered/

The flowers were watered this morning

6. meat/ been/ your/ The/ has/ cat/ stolen/ by

The meat has been stolen by your cat

7. is/ being/ Your/ hair/ washed.

Your hair is being washed

8. if/ they/ naughty./ will/ be/ children/ punished/ The/ are

The children will be punished if they are naughty

9. yet. / not/ car/been/ Your/ repaired/ has

Your has not been repaired car yet

10. because/ cake/ happy/ awful/ eaten/ been/ am/ has/ I/ that

I am happy beacause that awful cake has been eaten

**Ex3: Find the mistake in these sentences and fix the mistake.**

1. Five suspects (A) have be (B) arrested (C) by the (D) police.

2. He was ordered (A) by the (B) doctor to (C) take an (D) long rest.

3. A (A) dancing class (B) was start (C) last week (D).

4. He were found (A) in the (B) forest by (C) the (D) police.

5. A (A) car is (B) going to been (C) bought (D) tomorrow.

6. These drugs are (A) be (B) destroyed (C) by police (D) tomorrow.

**Ex4: Circle the best answer.**

1. My room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the house by her now.

A. is being cleaned B. are being cleaned C. will be cleaned D. would be cleaned

2. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Mary since 10 o'clock. [ dấu hiệu của thì hiện tại hoàn thành]

A. has operated B. have been operated C. has been operated D. All are wrong.

3. Someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take his place.

A. must be find B. might be find C. should be finds D. must be found

4. 20 demonstrators\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the police.

A. was arrested B. were arrested C. was arresting D. A & B

5. That book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Tom yesterday.

A. were bought B. bought C. A & B D. was bought

6. Work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher everyday.

A. are being watched B. was being watched C. is being watched D. B & C

7. My house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ red and blue three years ago.

A. are painted B. is painted C. was painted D. All are wrong.

8. The grain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the factory where it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. are taken / cleaned / is checked B. is taken / is cleaned / is checked

C. was taken / was cleaned / was checked D. is taken / is cleaned / checked

9. The wall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before you paint it.

A. must be cleaned B. should cleaned C. might been cleaned D. No answer is right

10. The Garden of Clear Ripples \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by The Qing Emperor Quinlong in the middle of the 16th century.

A. designed B. was designed C. were designed D. B & C

11. A lot of food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these days.

A. are thrown B. were thrown C. is thrown D. was thrown

**Ex5: Give the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

1.  The broken table (repair) \_was repaired\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

2.  A new mobile phone (buy) will buy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next month.

3.  Flowers (water) \_are water\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the garden now.

4. My watch (break) was breaked\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last night.

5.  This movie (watch) was watched\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

6. This book (read) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three times.

7. My motorbike (steal) \_\_\_was steal\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

**Ex6: Change the following sentences into passive voice.**

1. My sister cooks meals every day …………………………………….……………………………………

2. Tam learns English every day.

ENGLISH IS LEARNED BY TAM EVERY DAY……………………… ……………………… ……………………………

3. Peter broke this bottle.…THIS BOTTLE BROKEN BY PETER…………………………………………………..…………………………………

4. My mother cleaned the floor yesterday. ……………………………………………………………………

……THE FLOOR WAS CLEANED BY ME MOTHER YESTERDAY…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. Somebody has taken some of my books away.………………………………………………………………

6. My friend has written ten emails for 2 hours.…TEN EMAILS HAVE WRITTEN BY MY FRIEND FOR 2 HOURS……………………………………………………………….

7. They are learning English in the room.………ENGLISH IS LEARED BY THEY IN MAY ROOM………………………………………………………………….

8. My father is painting our house OUR HOUSE IS PAINTED BY MY FARTHER…….……………………………………………………………………………

9. My sister was buying some food at 11 a.m yesterday.…SOME FOOD WAS BOUGHT BY MY SISTER AT 11A.M YESTERDAY……………………………………………………

10. My brother uses a pencil to draw beautiful pictures.……………………………………..…………………

11. I will call you If there is any important information.………………………………… ………………………

**Ex8: Change the following sentences into passive voice.**

1. They think that he has died a natural death.……………………………………………………….. …………

2. Some people believe that 13 is an unlucky number.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. They say that John is the brightest student in class.

……it is said that john the brightest student in class…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. They reported that the President had suffered a heart attack.

…it is reported that the president had suffered a heart attack……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………the president was reported to have suffered a heartthey

5. I knew that they had told him of the meeting.

……they were known to have told him of the meeting …………………………………it was known that had told him of the meeting………………………………………………………………………………

6. They declared that she won the competition.

It was declared that she won the competition ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. They reported that the troops were coming.

…it is was reported that the troops were coming ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**Ex9: Change the following sentences into passive voice.**

1. I had my nephew paint the gate last week.……………………………………………………… ……………

2. She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.…peter will have washed her cả tomrrow……………………………………………… ………………

3. They have her tell the story again.………………………………………… ………………………………

4. John gets his sister to clean his shirt.……… ……………………………………… ……………………………

5. Anne had had a friend type her composition.…………………………………………… ……………………

6. Rick will have a barber cut his hair.……………………………………………………………………………

7. I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.……… ………………………… ……………………………

Ex3

3 john is said to be the brighted student in class

1. It is thought that he has died a natural death

He is thought to have died a natural death

2 it is believe that 13 is an unlucky number

13 is believe to be an unlucky number

7 the troops were reported to be coming